South Florida Military Installation Resilience Review





Anne Kolb Nature Center





MIRR GRANT: PROJECT PURPOSE





U.S. Department of Defense Office of Local Defense Community Cooperation The purpose of the MIRR is to identify the risks, hazards, and vulnerabilities of concern as it relates to the ability of the military to carry out its missions on the installation that could be mitigated through investments and solutions outside the fence line in the community.

ADAPTATION: LEADING WITH MISSION ASSURANCE

Protect and preserve military readiness and defense capabilities through funded interventions to supporting infrastructure



Improve the public health, safety and general welfare of those living and working at or near the installations through implementable, maintainable interventions

Increase public awareness of the military missions through closer communications and interventions that are integrated with ongoing community resilience planning

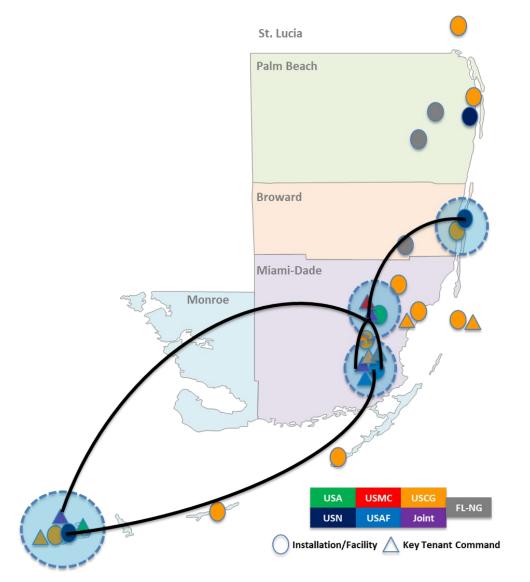
STUDY AREAS



RECOMMENDATION: DoD consider regional approach and methodology for future MIRRs to address mission assurance at the regional level

REGIONAL OVERVIEW

INTERDEPENDENCIES AND COMMON ISSUES



MUTUALLY CONNECTED INTERDEPENDENCIES

- Tenant Commands
- Missions
- Communications
- Operations Support

(NOTE: Not depicted but USCG adds significant complexity to this interconnected network)

PROJECT SCOPE OVERVIEW



ADAPTATION STRATEGY

SFOMF • USAG - MIAMI/SOUTHCOM • HARB • NASKW

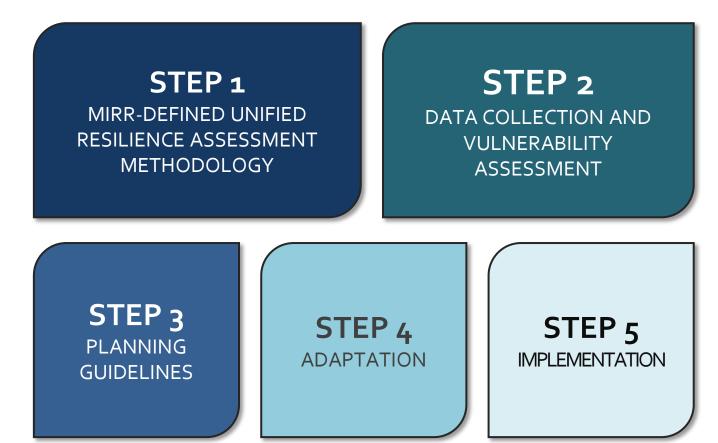
South Florida Military Resilience Strategy: Mission Assurance Through Community Resilience



June 19, 2023

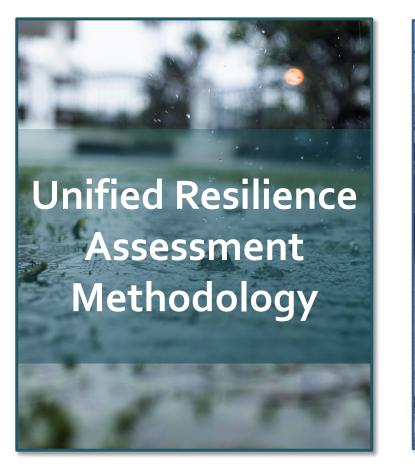


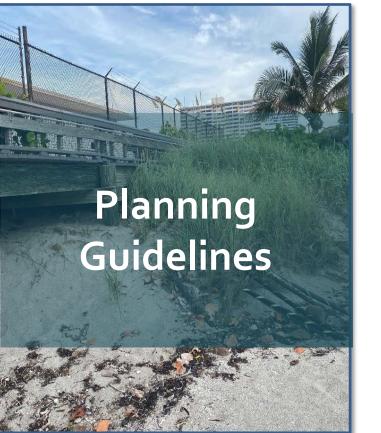
SOUTH FLORIDA MILITARY RESILIENCE STRATEGY Mission Assurance through Community Resilience



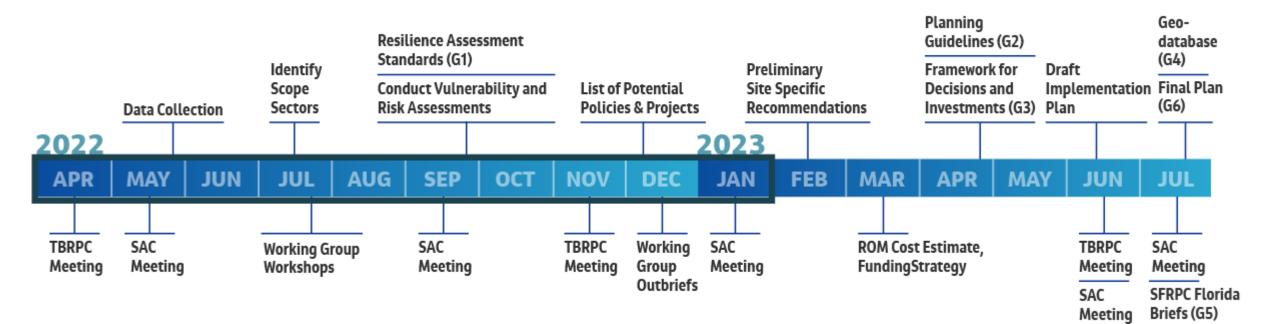
ADAPTATION STRATEGY

Adaptation Tools Developed

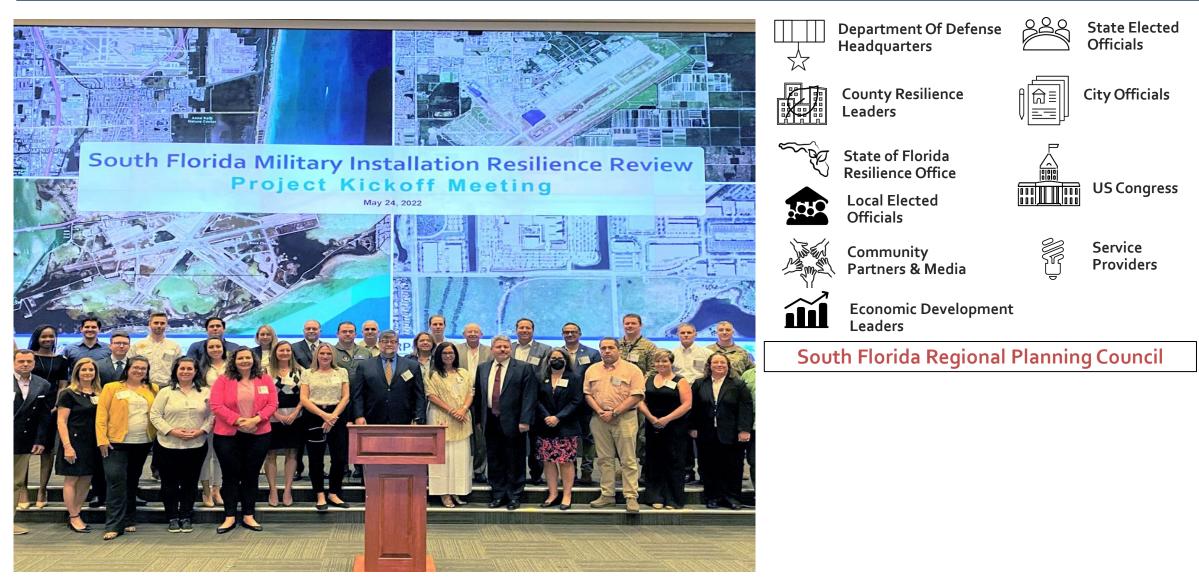




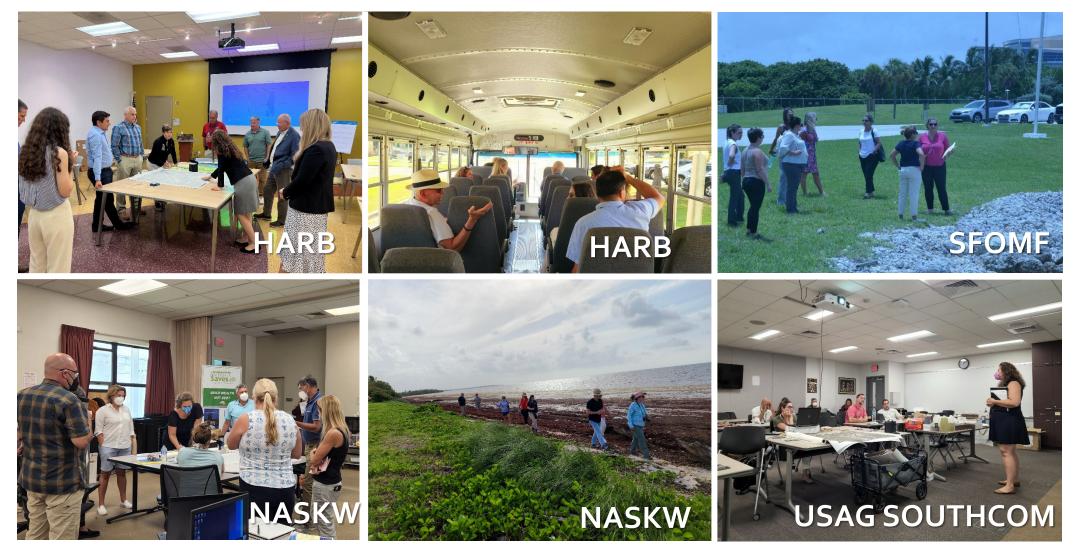




STAKEHOLDER ENGAGEMENT: STUDY ADVISORY COMMITTEE



STAKEHOLDER ENGAGEMENT: WORKING GROUPS



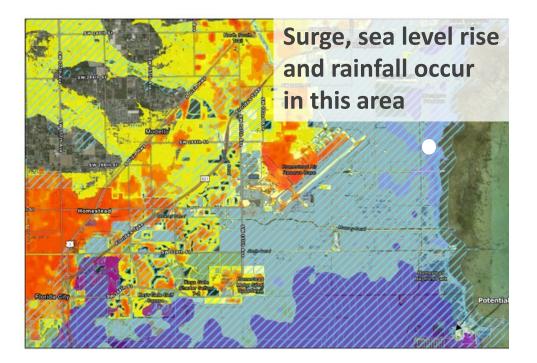
STAKEHOLDER WORKSHOP INPUT

COMMON VULNERABILITIES

BILITIES	Common Vulnerabilities													
ļ	Stress									Sł	nock			
	Dependencies		Transp	Transportation		Clima Chan		Housing/Zoning		Ecosy	Ecosystems		Disaster	
	Lack of	Supply			Power Electric supply	Extreme	Sea level rise	Encroach ment	Housing costs	Shoreline erosion	Invasive species damage	Point	tiooding I	
SFOMF														
Core Mission Asset (Underwater Cables)										x				
All Others			X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X		X	
USAG														
Core Mission Asset (C3 - Command Control Communications)	1				x									
All Others	X		X			X		x	X	·'		X		
HARB														
Core Mission Asset (Airfield)													x	
All Others	X		X		X	X	X	X	X			Х		
NASKW														
Core Mission Asset (Airfield)							X			x			X	
All Others	X	X	X	X	Х	X	Ī'	X	X	Х	X			

AREAS OF MAXIMUM IMPACT AND SECTORS AT RISK

During the exposure analysis, individual hazards were overlayed with the asset inventory. A list of exposed sector categories was derived for each installation.



Category 1 MOM Inundation

Category 3 MOM Inundation

Urban Heat Island Severity

-Multiple hazards can occur in the same location, damaging interdependent sectors of infrastructure, increasing the potential impacts. -Assets in these areas may need multiple adaptation strategies.





Legend:

1% Annual Chance Flood Hazard

2070 NOAA Intermediate High Sea Level Rise

dfine Hazard Potential

Very Low

Very High

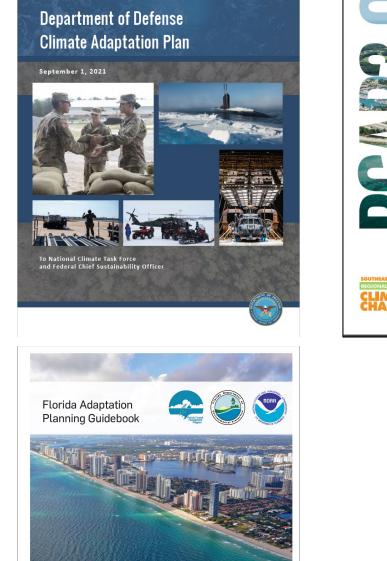
UNIFIED RESILIENCE ASSESSMENT AND ADAPTATION METHODOLOGY

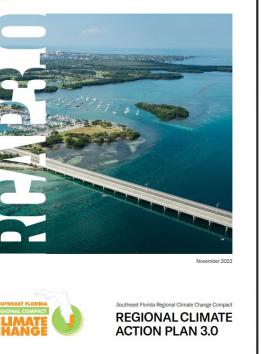


Why?

- Recognized Need to Align & Coordinate Civilian/Military Community Resilience Efforts
- Unique Assets & Mission Interdependencies
 South Florida Ocean Measurement Facility (SFOMF)
 USAG-Miami / U.S. Southern Command HQ
 Homestead Air Reserve Base (HARB)
 Naval Air Station Key West (NASKW)
 U.S. Coast Guard Stations Ft. Lauderdale & Key West
- **State, Local & DoD Partnership** Florida Defense Support Task Force Office of Local Defense Community Cooperation
- Regional Council Model Replication
 Tampa Bay RPC MacDill AFB, ongoing
 Emerald Coast RPC NW Region; P-Cola-Tyndall, new
 East Central Florida RPC, pending
 Northeast Florida RPC, pednding

UNIFIED RESILIENCE ASSESSMENT AND ADAPTATION METHODOLOGY



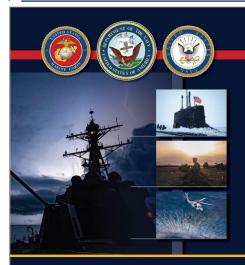


Actions

- Alignment with state vulnerability assessment guidance for future funding eligibility.
- Inclusion of requirements for federal funding eligibility
- Alignment with DoD Climate Vulnerability Assessment Tool. (DCAT)
- Compare local government policy, performance standards, and DoD design standards (UFC), and recommend most stringent standards be utilized
- Recommend DoD installations adopt the most stringent design standards *inside the fenceline*
- Alignment with DoD SLR Database (SERDP).
- Alignment with South Florida Compact Climate Change Unified SLR Projections.
- Inclusion of NOAA (SLR) Projections for 2040 and 2070 (state compliance).
- Review of Federal and US DoD Building Requirements and individual installation guidelines

SFRPC MILITARY INSTALLATION RESILIENCE REVIEW PROJECT UPDATE

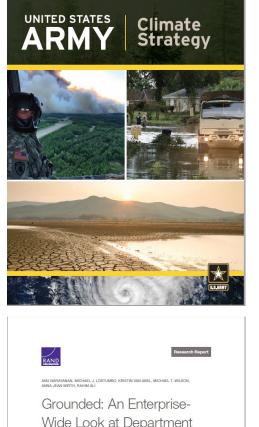
UNIFIED RESILIENCE ASSESSMENT AND ADAPTATION METHODOLOGY



CLIMATE ACTION 2030 Department of the Navy







Wide Look at Department of the Air Force Installation Exposure to Natural Hazards

Implications for Infrastructure Investment Decisionmaking and Continuity of Operations Planning



Outcomes

- Alignment with State Grant Funding Requirements
- Alignment with DoD Action Plans & Climate Strategies, and Recommendations for policy upgrades at the installation level
- Agreement among Stakeholders on the Definitions and Process used to compile a Unified Standard
- **Regional Installations are more resilient**



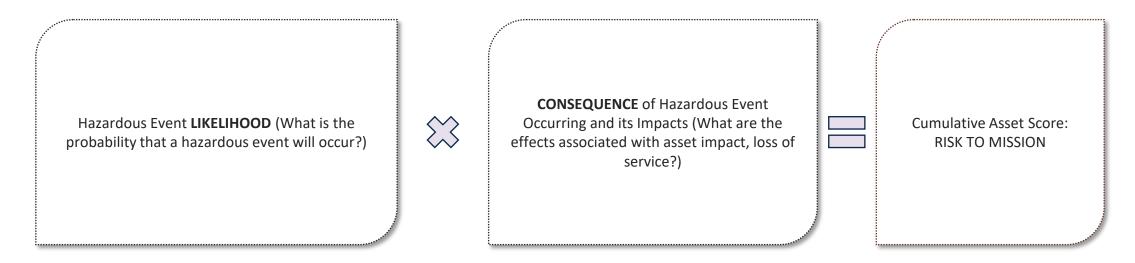
Christina Miskis, Principal Planner



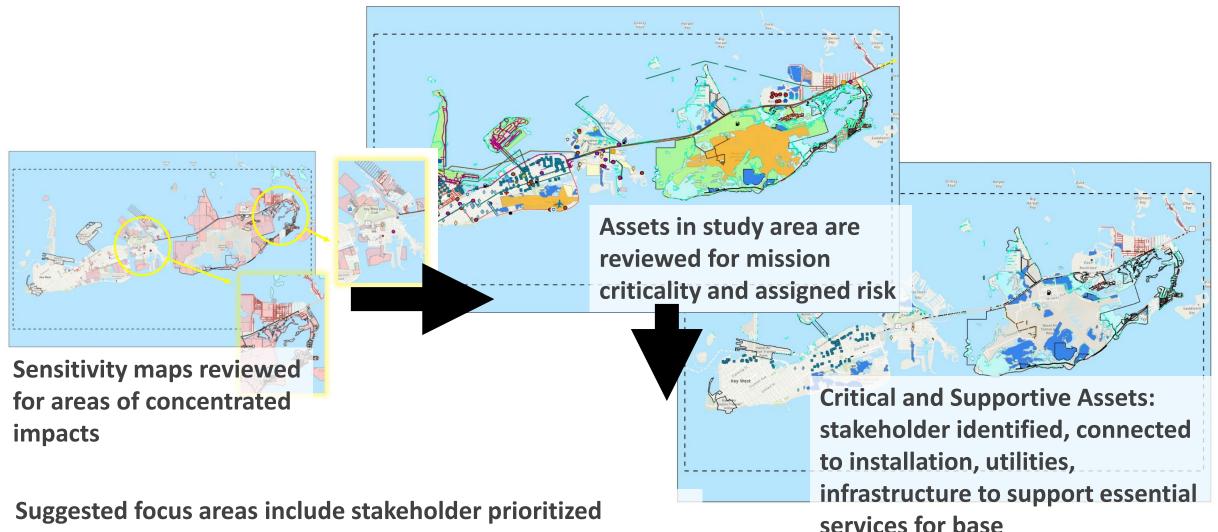
DETERMINING VULNERABILITY & RISK IN A STATE APPROVED PROCESS

Asset ADAPTIVE CAPACITY (Ease of asset modification Asset VULNERABILITY Asset **EXPOSURE** to Natural 0 \bigotimes Asset SENSITIVITY based on to accommodate future (Exposure to assets may and Operational Threats Affects from Exposure anticipated threats, highresult in Impacts and service based on Proximity medium-low. Qualitative, Interruptions) for consideration)

Once vulnerable assets are identified, a risk score is calculated for those vulnerable assets.

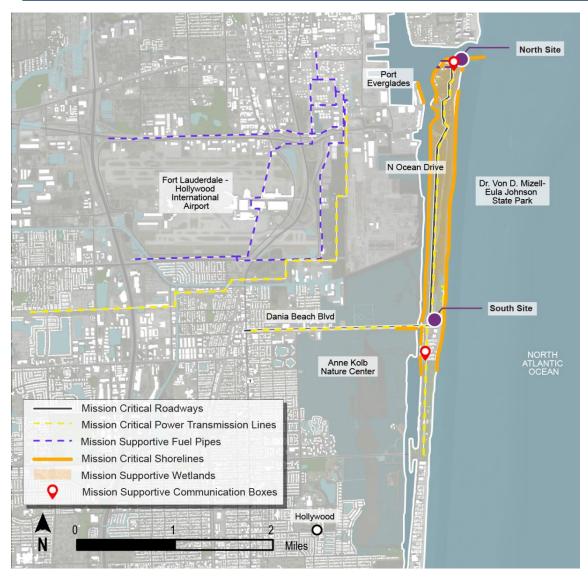


OUTPUT: FOCUS AREAS FOR ADAPTATION



Suggested focus areas include stakeholder prioritized vulnerabilities, dense concentrations of critical infrastructure at high risk and areas of concentrated impacts

SFOMF PRIORITIZED VULNERABILITIES



Primary Mission Critical Assets

□ Beach shoreline protecting underwater cables, south of inlet/jetty: *Erosion, Lack of maintenance*

Secondary Mission Critical Assets

- □ N Ocean Drive road segment: *Tidal flooding, Storm surge, and SLR*
- □ Seawall and jetty adjacent to facility: *Erosion*
- Dever transmission lines: *High Wind Speed*

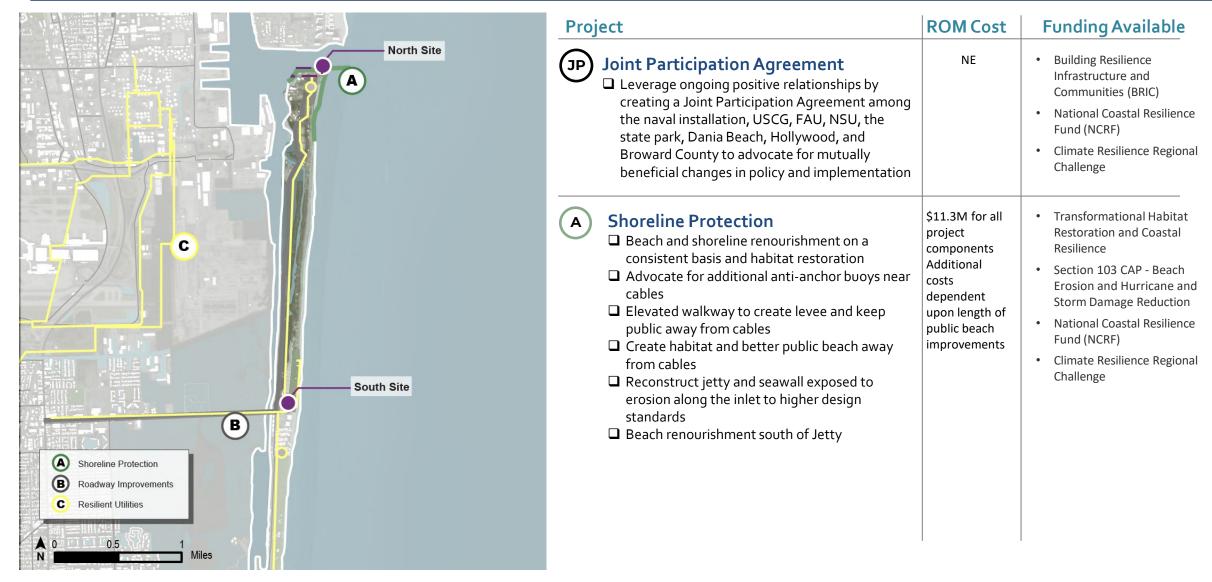
Mission Supportive Assets

- Communication junction boxes on Franklin Street: *Aging Infrastructure*
- □ Shorelines south and east of installation: *Erosion*
- Wetlands and stormwater canal between sites: Increased Inundation
- □ Fuel infrastructure (not assessed)

Additional Known Vulnerabilities

- Detential encroachment: City Parking Expansion
- Detential encroachment and equipment damage: Anchor Drops
- Less clean, clear water: Increased Water Traffic, Dredging

SFOMF ADAPTATION + MITIGATION PROJECTS



SFOMF ADAPTATION + MITIGATION PROJECTS

	Project	ROM Cost	Funding Available	
North Site	 B Roadway Improvements Apply to FDOT for priority status for lifting and widening roads Designate as State Facility of Importance, ARA to maintain Ocean Drive Perform landscape survey and maintenance plan for wetlands Elevate and crown Ocean Drive, add 5-footwide pedestrian/cyclist lane Create bioswales from new topography Design landscape restoration plan for wetlands Elevate public parking lot and designate as emergency parking location 	\$12M for lifting and widening roads \$430/sy for bioswales and wetlands restoration	 PROTECT (Formula and Competitive Discretionary programs) Building Resilient Infrastructure and Communities (BRIC) Defense Access Roads 	
South Site Image: Content of the second seco	 C Utilities Apply to AT&T for priority status and improvement infrastructure to reduce disruptions during emergencies Communications equipment replacement and hardening Identify and elevate/harden critical transformers Harden/underground distributions system from FPL substation to installation Hardening and/or elevating ground transformers 	\$15k to elevate ground transformers	 Building Resilient Infrastructure and Communities (BRIC) 	

SOUTH FLORIDA OCEAN MEASUREMENT FACILITY: FUNDING, RECOMMENDATIONS, + PARTNERS



Funding Strategy

Recommendations to the Installation

- Review Emergency evacuation policy and evacuation vehicles
- Establish alternative strategies and paths forward for communication providers

Phase 2 Implementation Partners

- SFOMF
- City of Dania Beach
- FAU Seatech
- Nova University
- Anne Kolb Nature Center
- Florida State Parks
- USCG Station Fort Lauderdale
- Port Everglades
- EWN
- TNC