



# Southeast Florida Clean Cities

Hollywood, FL

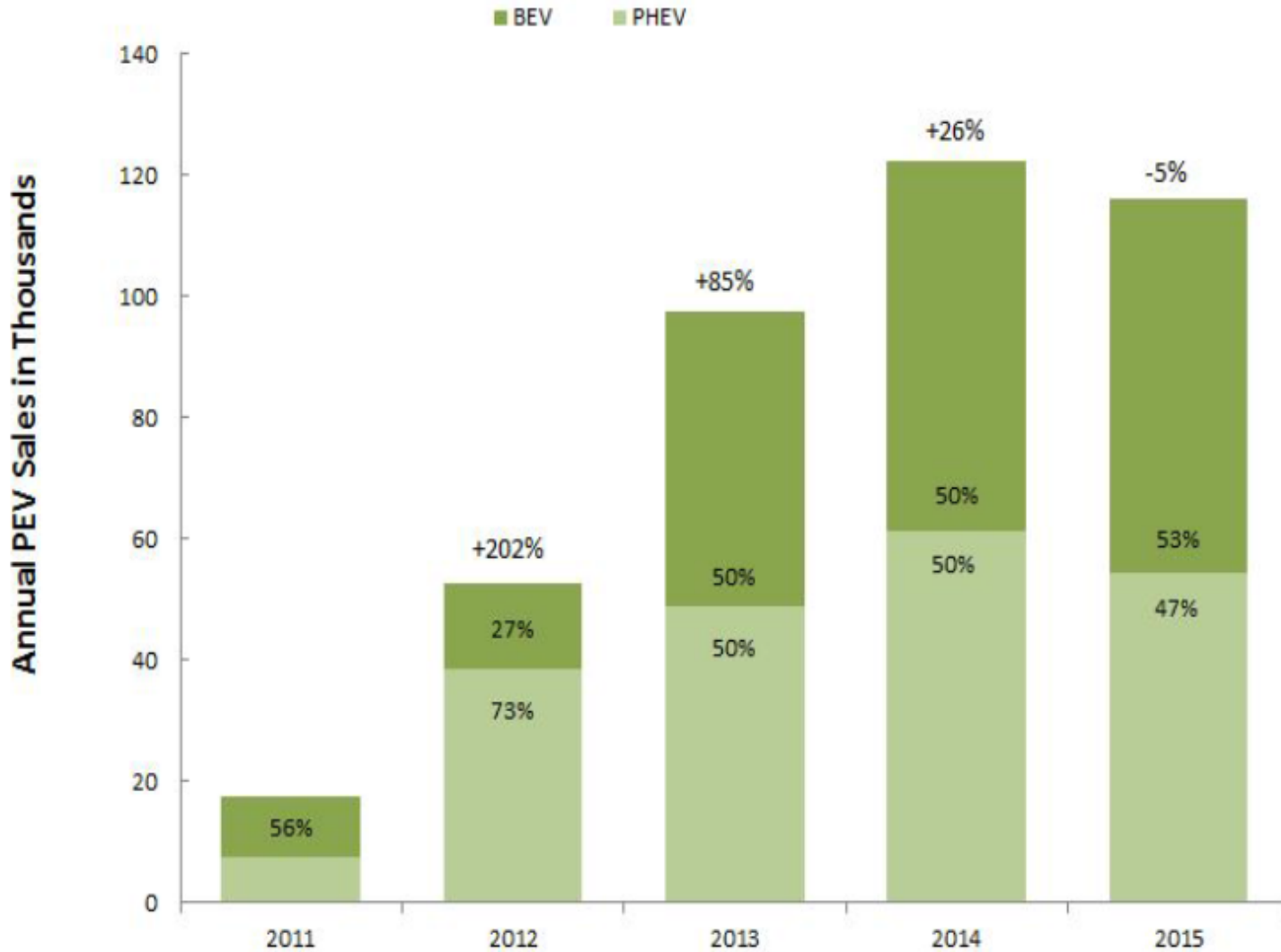
8 April, 2016



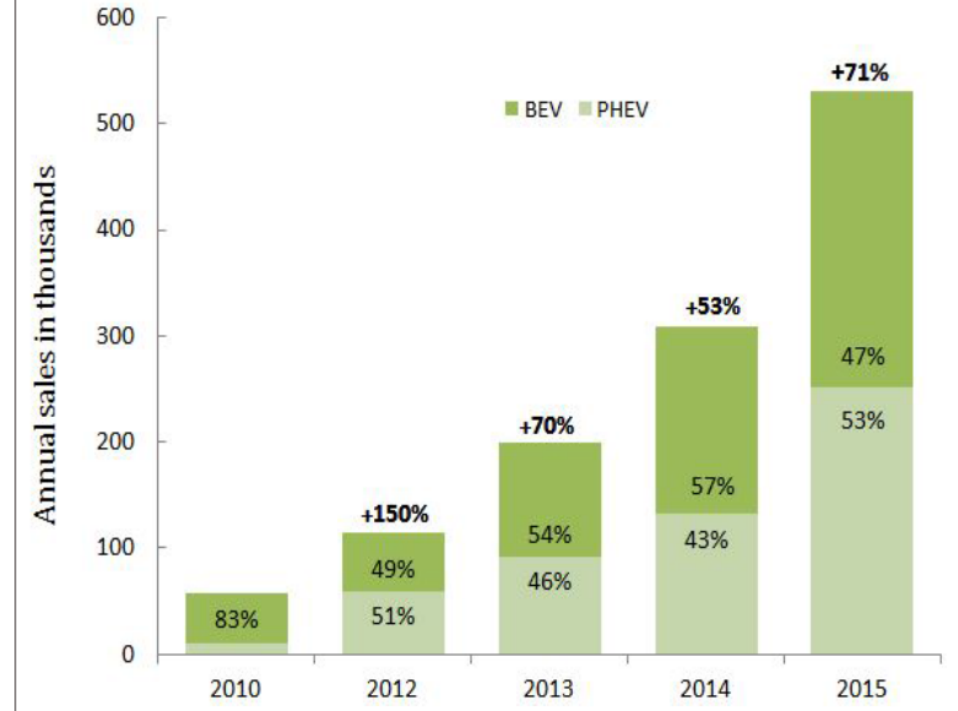
***BRITTA K. GROSS***

**DIRECTOR, Advanced Vehicle Commercialization Policy**

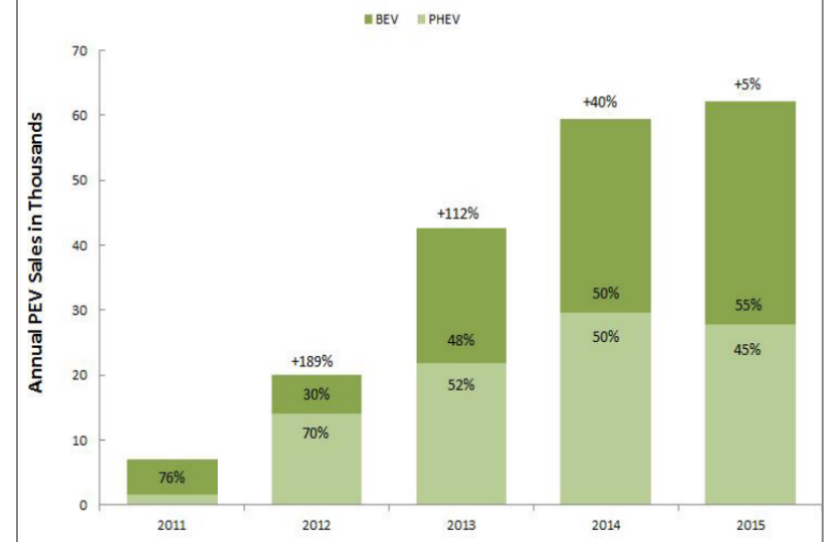
## US Annual PEV Sales



## Annual World PEV Sales



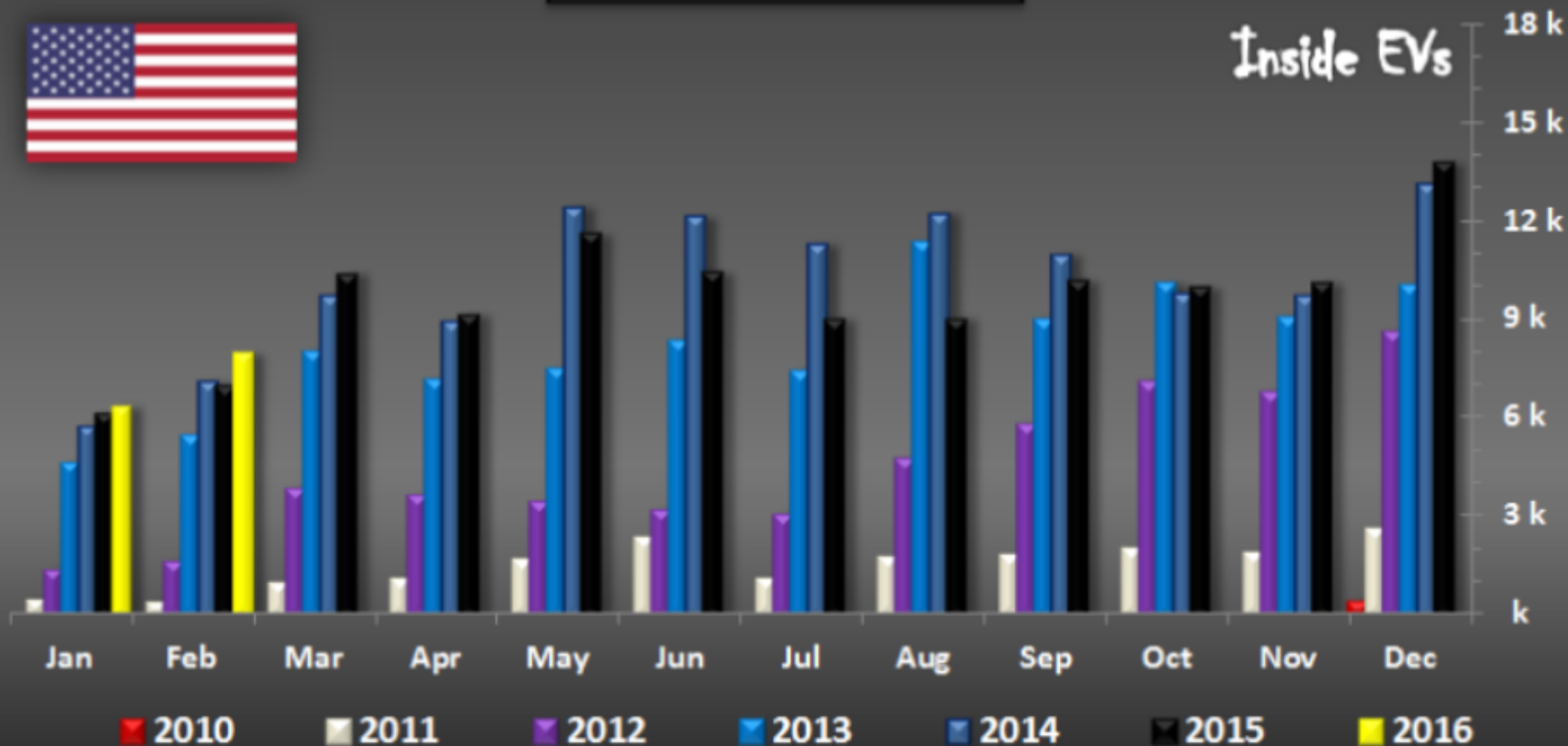
## California PEV Annual Sales



# U.S. Plug-In Car Sales



Inside EVs



U.S. Plug-In Car Sales Currently On 4th Consecutive Monthly Record (Data Through February 2016)

# Plug-in Electric Vehicles (PEVs):

Includes PHEVs, EREVs and BEVs

**PHEV**

**Plug-in Hybrid  
Electric Vehicle**



**Plug-in  
Prius**



**Honda Accord  
Plug-in**



**Ford C-MAX  
Energi**



**Ford Fusion  
Energi**

10-20 EV miles

**EREV**

**Electric Vehicle with  
“Extended-Range”**



**Chevrolet Volt**



**Cadillac ELR**

40-60 EV miles

**BEV**

**Battery Electric  
Vehicle**



**Chevy Spark EV**



**Tesla S**



**Nissan Leaf**



**Ford Focus**

80-200 EV miles

# 2<sup>nd</sup> Generation EREV: Chevrolet Volt (Fall 2015)

- **More range** → 420 mile total range -- **53 EV miles** (40% improvement)
- **More fuel economy** → 41 MPG / 102 MPGe
- **More performance** → 0 to 30 in 2.6 seconds (19%);  
0 to 60 in 8.4 seconds (7%)
- \$33,995 (**\$26,495** after federal incentives)
- Gen 2 Volt owners may expect...
  - Nearly **90% of trips will be all EV**  
(in moderate climates, such as CA, TX and FL)
  - More than **1,100 miles between gasoline fill ups**
  - To displace 25% more gasoline



# Current MY17 Volt Inventory in Florida

Status: 4/3/2016

## Orlando – 11

Starling Chevrolet - 2  
Carl Black Chevrolet - 3  
David Maus Chevrolet – 6

## Miami – 10

Miami Lakes Chevrolet – 1  
Lorenzo Bomnin Chevrolet – 4  
Autonation Chevrolet Pembroke Pines – 2  
Grand Prize Chevrolet – 1  
Ed Morse Sawgrass Chevrolet - 1  
Autonation Chevrolet Ft. Lauderdale - 1

## Jacksonville - 2

Nimnicht Chevrolet – 1  
Coggin Chevrolet - 1

## Tampa – 32

Ferman Chevrolet – 7  
Gordon Chevrolet – 1  
Autonation Clearwater – 1  
Dimmitt Chevrolet – 7  
Maher Chevrolet - 14  
Stingray Chevrolet – 1  
Ferman Chevrolet Tarpon Springs - 1

## Pensacola – 3

Sandy Sansing Chevrolet – 2  
Lou Sobh's Milton Chevrolet - 1

## Also, note...

### Atlanta - 30301

Steve Rayman Chevrolet – 2  
Jim Ellis Chevrolet - 1  
Rick Hendrick Chevrolet - 3

# 2<sup>nd</sup> Generation BEV: Chevrolet Bolt EV (Fall 2016)

## Industry-changing Battery Electric Vehicle

- **More range** → 200 mile range (2.5x improvement)
- **More availability** → 50-state availability
- \$30,000 (net federal incentives)
- To be built in Michigan at Orion Assembly



# Chevrolet Volt Battery Cell Quality

- Total Miles Driven = 1 Billion miles
- EV Miles Driven = 700 Million miles
- Fuel Saved = 36 Million gallons



- 22 Million battery cells produced
- Fewer than 2 problems per million cells produced

*“Pharmaceutical-level quality”*



Industry-leading battery quality



# Consumer Charging - Behaviors

- **Home Charging: (\$1.70 per night for 40 miles of EV driving – U.S. avg)**
  - 60-80% of all charging is done at the home
  - 50% of Volt buyers use a 120V outlet (L1) to charge overnight
- **Workplace Charging:**
  - 30-40% of all charging is done at work (if they offer workplace charging)
  - DOE data shows employees with access to workplace charging are 6X more likely to purchase an EV (both L1 and L2 charging can make sense)
  - Proving to be the most helpful promoter of PEVs through awareness and incentive
- **Public Charging:**
  - 3-4% of all charging is done in public
  - DC Fast-Charging as a Home-Charging Alternative for MDUs (apartments,...)
  - DC Fast-Charging as a solution for longer range driving (perception matters)



# Consumer Charging – Why do we need to do more?

- **Home Charging:**
  - Because this is where most charging is done
- **Workplace Charging:**
  - Because this is the most helpful way to directly influence EV adoption
- **Public Charging:**
  - Because this tells a story consumers understand

# GM / EPRI / Utility Collaboration:

- Largest existing auto-utility collaborative effort -- formed in 2007
- Over 50 utility members and the Electric Power Research Institute (EPRI)
- Focus areas: Aligned Messaging and Policy Priorities, Customer Outreach and Infrastructure, Vehicle-to-Grid Technology, New Business Opportunities



# Role of Utilities | Customer Engagement

## Examples of Meaningful Engagement – Central/Eastern U.S.

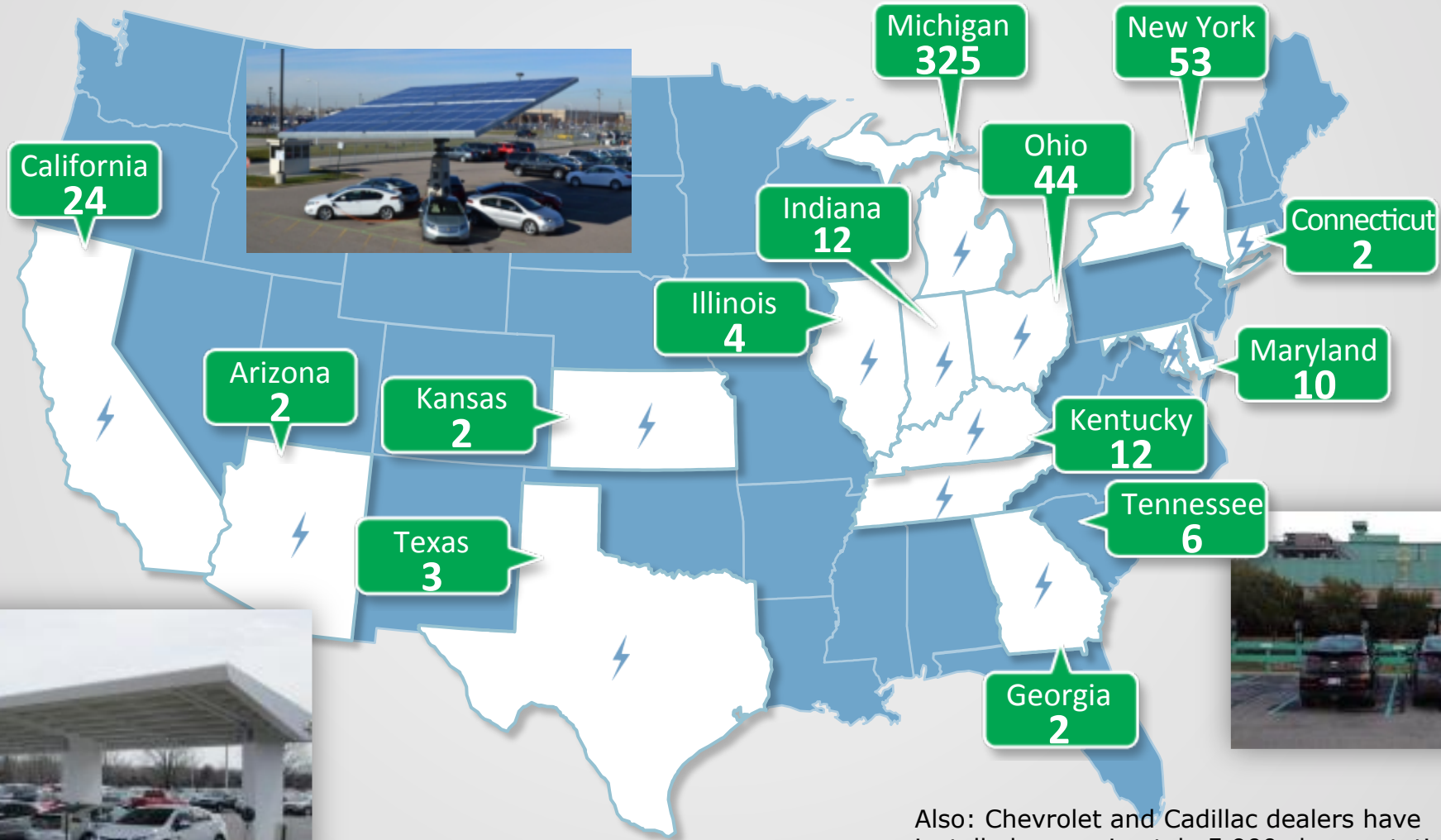
- **DTE and Consumers Energy (MI):** \$2,500 home 240V rebate (5,000)
- **Green Mountain Power:** \$3,000 employee EV rebate + \$2,000 as 6mo EV ambassador
- **PSE&G (NJ):** Workplace Charging – 150 free 240V EVSE's to businesses
- **KCP&L (MO, KA):** Install & Operation 1,000+ charging stations
- **Jacksonville Energy Authority (FL):** \$1,000 vehicle rebate
- **Alabama Power (AL):** \$1,000 rebate - \$750 to PEV buyer; \$250 to dealership
- **FPL (FL):** 2013 -- 100 outreach and events
  - 57 outreach - presentations, meetings with customers
  - 80 events (includes ride and drives, booths, electric vehicle display)

The education, awareness, and promotion value of these efforts magnifies the incentive value.

# 501 GM WORKPLACE CHARGING STATIONS

## Including 25 Assembly Plants

(19% Solar; 2 ADA friendly; 400 add'l private; 66% 240V and 33% 120V)



Also: Chevrolet and Cadillac dealers have installed approximately 5,900 charge stations at their locations for owner use – 17 of these dealerships use solar charging canopies.

# Public Charging: Why a Retailer Might Just be Interested

## “RetailCo’s” 9-month study of a California location with EV charging:

- 1,134 unique charging sessions took place
- Average customer in-store dwell time increased from 22 to 72 minutes (327% increase)
- Cost of electricity = \$430
- Gross revenue increased approximately \$56,000 (average spend at RetailCo is \$1 per minute)
- Nationwide rollout of EV charging now underway



EV charging at a national retailer’s store increased in-store dwell time from 22 to 72 minutes (327%)

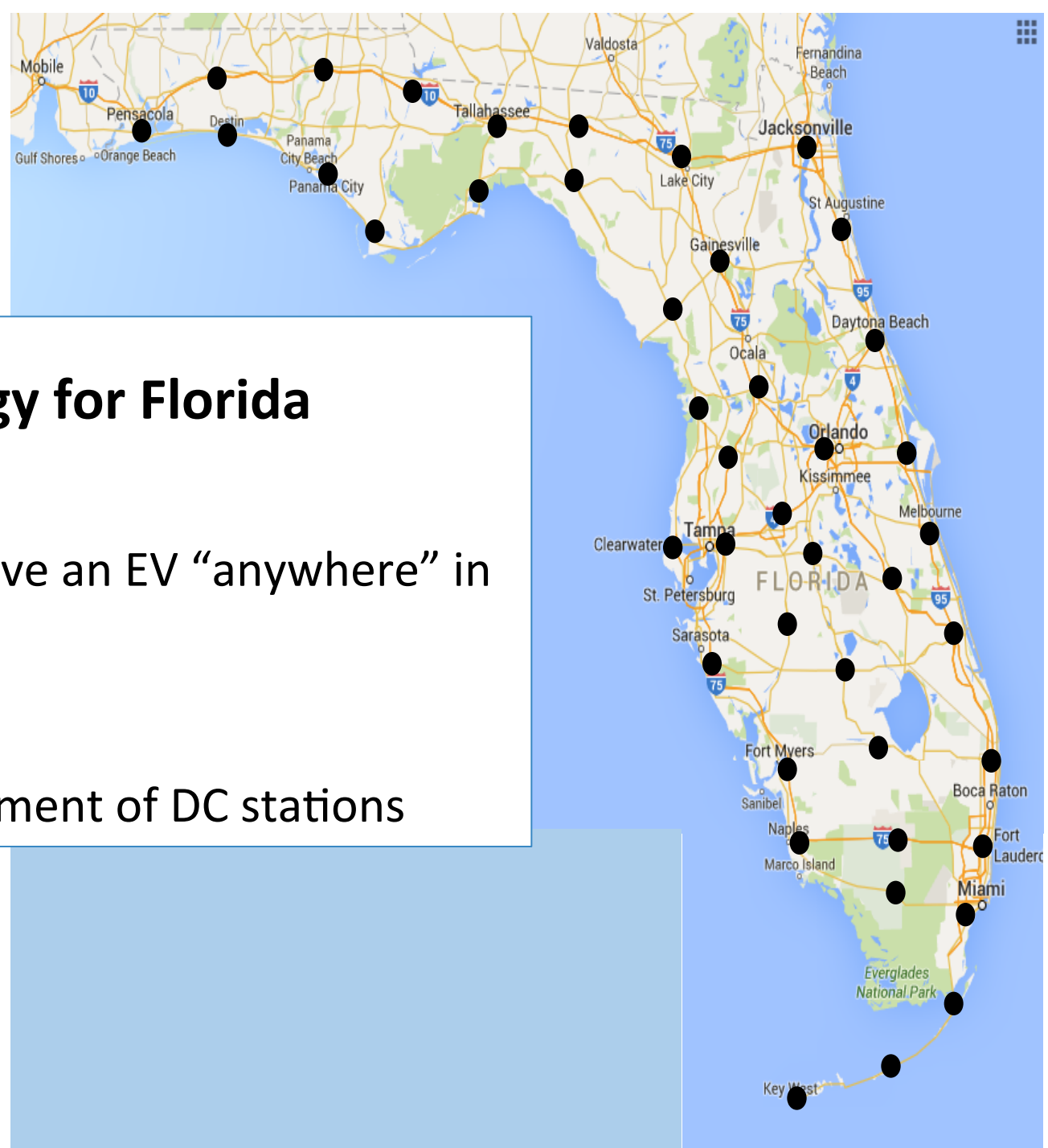


# DC Fast-Charge Infrastructure Strategy for Florida

(43 DC sites shown - illustrative)

- Build consumer confidence in ability to drive an EV “anywhere” in Florida
- Show Florida leadership
- Strategic, methodical, cost-effective placement of DC stations

“Tell a Story”

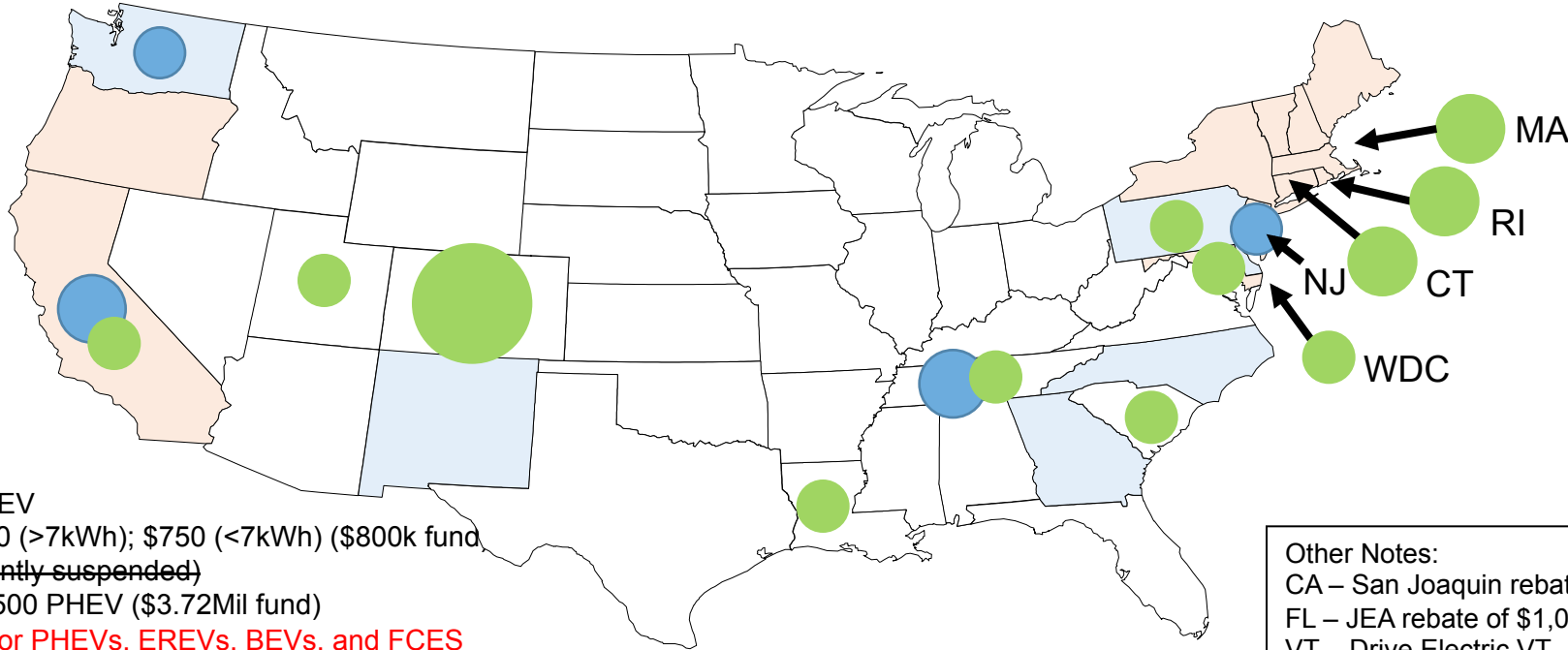


# Current Key EV (vehicle) Incentives by State

13 States (plus WDC) offer vehicle incentives: rebates, state income tax credits or sales/excise tax exemptions

**Expiration Dates:**

- PA – 12/31/2015
- UT – 12/31/2016
- SC – 2017
- MD – 6/30/2017
- WA – July 1, 2019
- CO – 2021
- CA – annual review
- MA – no sunset
- LA – no sunset
- DC – no sunset
- IL – suspended 3/2015
- TX – expired 6/26/2015
- GA – ended 7/1/2015
- RI – til funds expire



**Rebate:**

- CA – \$2,500 BEV; \$1,500 PHEV
- CT - \$3,000 (>18kWh); \$1,500 (>7kWh); \$750 (<7kWh) (\$800k fund)
- ~~IL – \$4,000 BEV/EREV (currently suspended)~~
- MA – \$2,500 BEV/EREV; \$1,500 PHEV (\$3.72Mil fund)
- NY – pending \$2,000 rebate for PHEVs, EREVs, BEVs, and FCES**
- PA – \$2,000 BEV/EREV (>10kWh); \$1,000 (<10kWh) (250 limit)
- RI - \$2,500 BEV/EREV (>18kWh); \$1,500 (<\$18kWh) (\$200k fund)
- TN - \$2,500 BEV; \$1,500 PHEV (\$682.5k fund)
- ~~TX – \$2,500 BEV/EREV (>4kWh) (2,000 limit)~~

**State Income Tax Credit:**

- CO – \$6,000 BEV/EREV
- ~~GA – \$5,000 BEV~~
- LA – \$1,500 BEV/EREV
- SC – \$2,000 PHEV only? (>9mi)
- UT – \$1,500 BEV/EREV (>10kWh); \$1,000 PHEV

**Sales Tax Exemption:**

- DC – \$2,400 value (Volt)
- MD – \$2,300 value (Volt)
- NJ - \$2,000 value BEV only
- WA - \$2,000 value (BEV/EREV) – pending proposal – exempt tax up to \$32k for EV MSRP <\$42,500 (max 7,500 EVs)**

**Other Notes:**

- CA – San Joaquin rebate of \$3,000 BEV; \$2,000 EREV
- FL – JEA rebate of \$1,000 BEV/EREV (>15kWh)
- VT – Drive Electric VT – was \$500; Phase 2 planned

- Green is BEV/EREV (Volt/ELR)
- Blue is BEV only

- ZEV States** = CA, OR, NY, NJ, VT, ME, MA, CT, RI, MD
- Add'l Section 177 States** = WA, DE, PA, GA, NC, NM
- HOV** = AZ, CA, FL, GA, HA, MD, NV, NJ, NY, NC, TN, UT, VA

# What will it take to Grow the PEV Market?

- **Drive Consumer Demand!**
  - Keep a Laser-like Focus on the Vehicles
- **Build Awareness**
  - National Awareness Campaign
  - Ride and Drives → Butts-in-Seats
- **Install Charging Infrastructure at a faster pace (incl. role for utilities)**
  - Workplace Charging
  - Public DC (SAE Combo)
- **Governments**
  - Grow and maintain incentives near term to drive private investment
  - Stay steady until we reach a meaningful tipping point



THANK YOU

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VOLT